

Leveling the playing field: Legal assistance for Domain Names users.CL

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Context

- .CL it's the ccTLD assigned to Chile.
- NIC Chile University of Chile, is ccTLD manager for .CL, since 1987.
- Dispute resolution policy: .CL have a LDRP (Local dispute resolution system).
- LDRP in .CL is an "arbitration system", legal based, with legal force judgements.





Context (cont)

- Registration in .CL:Services contract, que obliga al titular a resolver los conflictos vía LDRP.
- On Line Arbitration System: the disputes are inicited by a revocation action(complaint).
- Clínica Jurídica: Law Schools. They have a practical learning course, "doing learning".
- Its an orpotunity of learning hands- on for law students, uder and post graduated
- ww.nic.el / www.nic.el / www.ni





On Line Arbitration System in .CL

- Starts in 1st of December, 2013.
- System use: user and password in order to access to the electronic folder.
- The arbitrator judge have a "electronic desktop" where it's possible to manage all the disputes that has been assigned.
- Arbitration fees are payed only by the complainant, flat fee USD 1.000.





Stadistics

- Disputes System:
 - The judgements are public.
 - Public stadistics by arbitrator
 - Public info about the "tendence": % final users vs. complainant
 - http://www.nic.cl/rcal/fallos.do

LDRP on line behavior:

Complainant no deposit the fee: 44%

Complainant wins with judgement: 37,18%

Final user wins with judgement: 18,83





Legal Clinic Pilot Project

- Diminish the feeling helplessness in the end users community of .CL domain names..
- End users in good faith
- Free payed counseling? How?
- Contact to Law Schools in Chile
- Generate academic interest (value) to got this knowledge with this clinical experience.
- Pilot plan: Invitation to 5 Chilean Law www.nic.el/www.





Legal Clinic Pilot Project (cont)

- We start with 10 random invitations to end users, in a domian name dispute. First by hand, now automatized, by email, to all of domain name holders in conflict.
- System requirements needed to be done:
 - New rol in the on line arbitration system (lecturer).
 - Automatic invitation system.
- www.nic.el/





The experience until today

 Number of invitations to use this pilot: 2770 to the domain name holders.

Number of cases per University:

- UCN: 119 (sept 2016)

- UCSC: 22 (2018)

- UFT: N/A





What we need to be done

- More Legal Clinics participating, to finnish the Pilot and coul offer the service in regular bases.
- The end user has to have more that 3 Law Schools to choose.
- To publish the info about this legal help to end users in the www.nic.cl
- To publish the agreement in order to have

www.nic.el/





Start with a first challenge…





Challenge: start with LAC Region

- LACTLD: Latin American and Caribbean ccTLDs Organization.
- 26 asociates
- Dispute Resolution Systems:
- UDRP: 17
- LDRP: 3
- Providers: OMPI, Amcham (.sv), Dinapi (.py), Cam Nac Com (.uy), NIC .ar (adm)

www.nic.el/





Challenge: start with LAC Region

- How to converge with the interest and rights of end users of domain names in different communities and legal systems.
- OMPI=UDRP (modified)
- UDRP= Trademark rights
- Other interests in the game: Reverse Domain Name Hijacking





Challenge: start with LAC Region

- How to approach the end users to the Legal Clinics Law Schools (?)
- How to motivate Law Schools to lear this "different" litigation procedure.
- Training: OMPI Summer School, in different countries, in joint with the Trade Mark authority (?)
- Law schools. Pro Bono Legal offices
 - www.nic.el/





Thank you!

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